

# **Peace and Development in Our Globalized World**

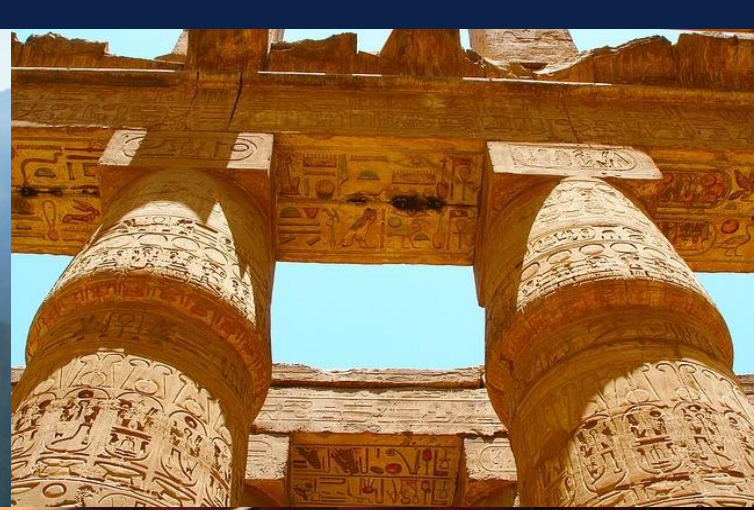
**Oh Joon**

**Professor, Kyung Hee University**

**Former Korean Ambassador to the UN and President of ECOSOC**

**Why do humans fight  
instead of living in peace?**











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**Have we learned lessons from war  
and work for peace and development?**



**The First World War**  
**1914-1918**



**World War II**  
**1939 - 1945**



*San Francisco Chronicle*

# Signing of the UN Charter 1945, San Francisco

“WE THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS  
DETERMINED

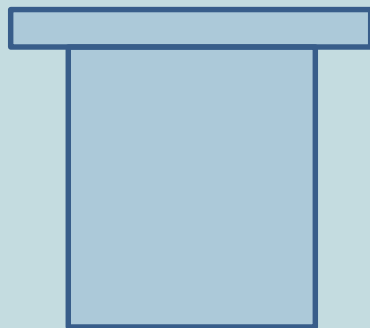
to save succeeding generations from the scourge  
of war, which twice in our lifetime has brought  
untold sorrow to mankind...”

*Preamble of the UN Charter*

# Three Pillars of the UN

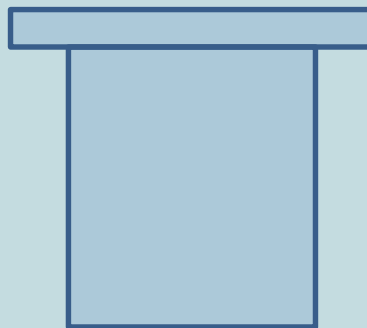


**Peace**



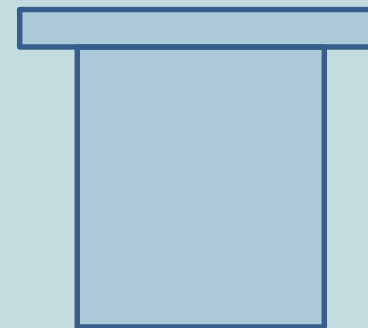
Life

**Development**



Better life


**Human Rights**



Life with  
human dignity








**PEACE IS THE GREATEST  
WEAPON FOR  
DEVELOPMENT THAT ANY  
PERSON CAN HAVE**

NELSON MANDELA  
PICTUREQUOTES.COM



PICTUREQUOTES



Without peace there is no  
development, and  
without development  
there is no peace

Jan Eliasson  
PICTUREQUOTES.COM



PICTUREQUOTES



Peace, development, and justice are  
all connected to each other. We  
cannot talk about economic  
development without talking about  
peace. How can we expect economic  
development in a battlefield?

— Aung San Suu Kyi —

AZ QUOTES

**1** NO POVERTY



**2** ZERO HUNGER



**3** GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING



**4** QUALITY EDUCATION



**5** GENDER EQUALITY



**6** CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION



**7** AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY



**8** DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



**9** INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE



**10** REDUCED INEQUALITIES



**11** SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES



# THE GLOBAL GOALS

For Sustainable Development

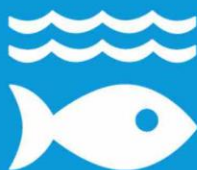
**12** RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



**13** CLIMATE ACTION



**14** LIFE BELOW WATER



**15** LIFE ON LAND



**16** PEACE AND JUSTICE STRONG INSTITUTIONS



**17** PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



# GOAL 16

PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS

**SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

More at [sustainabledevelopment.un.org/sdgsproposal](https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/sdgsproposal)

## Background to SDG 16

- Without peace, stability, human rights and effective governance, based on the rule of law - we cannot hope for sustainable development. High levels of armed violence and insecurity have a destructive impact on a country's development, affecting economic growth. Sexual violence, crime, exploitation and torture are also prevalent where there is conflict or no rule of law, and countries must take measures to protect those who are most at risk.
- The SDGs aim to significantly reduce all forms of violence, and work with governments and communities to find lasting solutions to conflict and insecurity. Strengthening the rule of law and promoting human rights is key to this process, as is strengthening the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance.



## Nexus between Peace and Development

- Sustaining peace is not only an enabler but also a fundamental outcome of sustainable development, as the two notions are mutually reinforcing. This point is acutely manifest in conflict-affected countries, where opportunities for development are lost as both governments and people are struggling for survival and existence. Not only that, very often conflict and unrest can reverse gains made in development.
- This is why when a country is in conflict, we need to join force to help it get out of the conflict, and when a country is emerging from conflict, we need to assist it to rebuild its nation and reconstruct its economy.

**Our World, Our Future**

# Globalization

The world getting smaller and more connected



# Global problems brought by globalization



**Terrorism**



**Growing Inequalities**



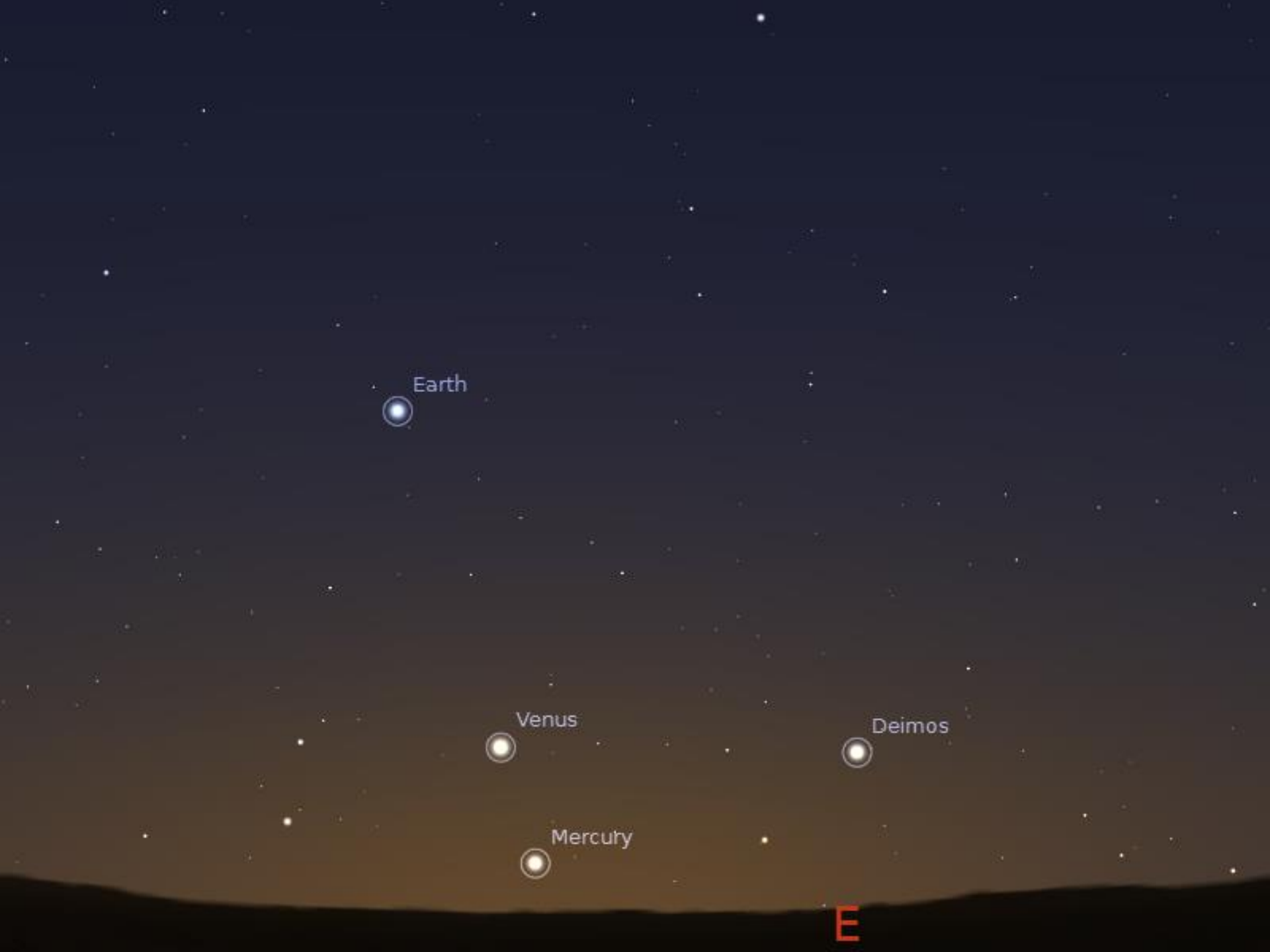
**Climate Change**



**Refugee Issues**







Earth

Venus

Deimos

Mercury

E



**Thank You**